

**CLASS:- 12<sup>th</sup>, POLITICAL SCIENCE MCQS:-**

**CHAPTER:-1**

**Question 1.**

**Which of the following was not a member of SEATO?**

- (a) U.S.S.R.**
- (b) New Zealand**
- (c) Pakistan**
- (d) Australia**

**Answer :** (a) U.S.S.R.

**Question 2.**

**Which of the following statements about the NIEQ is false?**

- (a) Give the LDCs control over their natural resources**
- (b) Obtain access to Western markets**
- (c) Reduce the cost of technology from the Western countries**
- (d) Provide the developed countries with a greater role in international economic institutions**

**Answer :** (d) Provide the developed countries with a greater role in international economic institutions

**Question 3.**

**In 1945 the allied forces included the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ U.S.S.R and \_\_\_\_\_**

**Answer :** In 1945 the allied forces included the U.S., Britain, U.S.S.R, and France.

**Question 4.**

**Write the main countries of Axis Powers**

**Answer :** Germany, Italy, and Japan.

**Question 5.**

**Write the main countries of Allied Forces during Second World War.**

**Answer :** U.S.A., Great Britain, U.S.S.R., and France.

**Question 6**

**Name any four countries that joined the Soviet Bloc.**

**Answer :** Bulgaria, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

**Question 7**

**Cuban Missile Crisis occurred in:**

**Answer :** Cuban Missile Crisis occurred in 1962.

**Question 8.**

**Who called Cold War a 'long twilight struggle'?**

**Answer :** American President Kennedy.

**Question 9..**

**In which year South East Asia Treaty Organisation was established?**

**Answer** : South East Asia Treaty Organisation was established in 1954.

**Question 10.**

In which year Central Treaty Organisation (CENTO) was established?

**Answer** : CENTO came into existence in 1955.

**Question 11.**

Mention five countries of the 'Western Alliance'.

**Answer** : U.S.A., Great Britain, France, Italy, and West Germany.

**Question 12.**

In which year U.S.S.R, intervened in Hungary?

**Answer** : U.S.S.R. intervened in Hungary in 1956.

**Question 13.**

In which year U.S.A. dropped two atomic bombs on the Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki?

**Answer** : Bombs were dropped in 1945.